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[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

## [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

**[illegible] [illegible] — [illegible] [illegible], [illegible] [illegible]**

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [

[illegible] [illegible]-[illegible] (treatment-resistant): [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] (metabolism) [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] **(outputs)** [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] **(actual system)** [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]—[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

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## [illegible]-[illegible] [illegible]

### [illegible] [illegible] *(Evidence Tier Legend)*

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [

- [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

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### [illegible]

[illegible] — [illegible]

> [illegible] **opioid use disorder** [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] **opioid** [illegible], [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] **CYP2D6** [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] **(self-pay)** [illegible] **$200** [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

- [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] стабили[illegible]
- [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]; [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

### [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]

- [illegible] [illegible] — [illegible] [illegible]
- [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

### [illegible] **(CYP450)** [illegible] [illegible] **(**[illegible]**)**

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] — [illegible] [illegible]

### [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

| **HPA axis [illegible] oxytocin [illegible]** | [illegible] | [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] |
|---|---|---|
| [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] |
| Pharmacogenomic interaction matrices | [illegible] | [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] AI [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] |
| [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] | [illegible] [illegible] | [illegible] [illegible] |
| [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible]/[illegible] [illegible] |
| [illegible] / [illegible] | [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] | [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], [illegible] |

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| | | [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

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| [illegible] | | |
| [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] |
| [illegible] | 'is associated with' ([illegible]) | [illegible] |
| 'may contribute to' ([illegible]) | [illegible] | 'can increase vulnerability to' ([illegible]) |

## [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] *(Association and Causation)* [illegible] — [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] (The Architecture)

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible], [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

**'is consistent with' ([illegible]) ([illegible])**

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] **(hypothesis)** [illegible] **(retroactively)** [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

**'[illegible] [illegible]' / '[illegible]'**

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] — [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

**'[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]'**

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

**'[illegible]-[illegible]'** ('[illegible]' [illegible] [illegible])

## [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] 6

> [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

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| [illegible] | |
| [illegible] | [illegible] |
| [illegible] (contraindications) [illegible] | |
| [illegible] | [illegible] |
| [illegible] | [illegible] |
| [illegible] | [illegible] |

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| [illegible] | |
| [illegible] (neurochemical baseline) [illegible] | [illegible]: [illegible] |
| [illegible]: [illegible] | [illegible]: [illegible] — [illegible] |
| [illegible] 'I [illegible] [illegible]' [illegible] 'I [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]' [illegible] [illegible]: '[illegible] [illegible]' [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

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| NAC (N-acetylcysteine) 1,200–1,800mg daily — □□□□□□□□□□□ □□ cursor; □□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□ □□□ | Alpha-lipoic acid 300–600mg daily — □□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ | Omega-3s (EPA/DHA) 2–3g daily — □□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□ □□ MTHFR-□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ | □□□□□□ □□□□□□□ — □□□□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□□□: □□□□□□□□□ |
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## □□□□-□□□□□□□□□ (Self-Assessment)

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## [illegible] (The Clearance System)

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**□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□ (Clinical Consequence)**
**Poor Metabolizer (PM)**

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- **Intermediate Metabolizer (IM)**
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- **Normal Metabolizer (NM)**
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- [illegible]
- **Ultrarapid Metabolizer (UM)**

**CYP2D6** [illegible] **FDA CYP2D6** [illegible]

## [illegible] CYP3A4 — [illegible]

[illegible]

CYP3A4 [illegible] HIV [illegible]

| [illegible] (Codeine/tramadol: [illegible] — [illegible]; Codeine [illegible] CYP2D6 [illegible] morphine-[illegible]) | [illegible] — [illegible] (For Poor Metabolizers): CYP2D6 [illegible] Codeine [illegible] drug-seeking [illegible] — [illegible] genetic variant-[illegible] |
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| Codeine/tramadol: [illegible] — [illegible] | [illegible] — [illegible] |
| Codeine [illegible] CYP2D6 [illegible] morphine-[illegible] | [illegible] (For Poor Metabolizers): CYP2D6 [illegible] Codeine [illegible] drug-seeking [illegible] — [illegible] genetic variant-[illegible] |

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[illegible] **(For Ultrarapid Metabolizers): CYP2D6** [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]—[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] **morphine** [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] **(Respiratory depression)** [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] **codeine** [illegible] [illegible]

- Fentanyl [illegible] CYP2D6-[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] fentanyl [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]—[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [

## 7.3 Генетика метаболизма лекарств

### CYP450 — семейство ферментов, которое определяет, как быстро ваше тело перерабатывает лекарства

*CYP450* — группа белков в печени, которые расщепляют почти все лекарства, которые вы принимаете. Если вы принимаете лекарство, но не чувствуете его действия, или, наоборот, получаете сильные побочные эффекты от обычной дозы, причина может быть в этих генах. Например, при приёме *MDMA* (экстази) люди с определёнными вариантами генов могут — даже при одинаковой дозе — испытывать совершенно разные эффекты: от почти ничего до опасного перегрева. Эти гены также влияют на то, как быстро вы переносите алкоголь и почему некоторые люди могут выпить больше, чем другие.

**Практическое значение этого гена очень велико — он определяет реакцию на стимуляторы (stimulants) и бензодиазепины (benzodiazepines). Он является наиболее изученным геном — CYP2D6 Poor Metabolizer означает, что организм почти не может расщеплять эти лекарства. Если вы PM, обычная доза может оказаться слишком сильной, и вместо помощи — вызвать тревогу. CYP2D6 — один, наиболее изученный ген. Люди с PM-ом часто ‘не понимают’ почему лекарство**

Многие фармацевтические компании проводят тестирование на этот ген, чтобы подобрать правильную дозу. Если вы принимаете антидепрессанты, антипсихотики, обезболивающие или стимуляторы — этот ген может быть важен.

Многие американцы принимают опиоидные обезболивающие по врачебному назначению, не зная, что их организм может расщеплять их слишком быстро или слишком медленно. Это может привести к передозировке — даже при обычной дозе. Препарат Narcan (naloxone) спасает жизни людей, которые передозировали опиоиды. Его можно получить в аптеке без рецепта. Если вы принимаете опиоиды или живёте с кем-то, кто их принимает, — стоит иметь Narcan дома.

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| **Генетическое тестирование — что это и зачем** | **Какие гены — какие лекарства** | **23andMe и AncestryDNA ($99–199): в отчёте есть раздел, посвящённый CYP450 и лекарствам; отдельно GeneticGene (генетическое) и StrateGene ($40)-** | **Генетическое тестирование ($30–80, назначается врачом): определяет конкретные варианты; результат интерпретирует врач** |

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| **[illegible] [illegible] — [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] ($300–2,000)** | GeneSight: [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]; [illegible] [illegible]-[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]; [illegible] $330 [illegible]-[illegible] | Genomind: [illegible]-[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]; [illegible] [illegible] | OneOme [illegible] Tempus: [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] |
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**OPRM1 A118G —** □□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ □□□

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- DRD2 □□□□□ □□□□□□□ D2 □□□□□□□□ □□□□□ □□□□ Taq1A A1 □□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□ □□% □□□□□□□□□□□ D2 □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ — □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□ □□ □□□□□□□□□□ A1 □□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□ □□ □□ □□□□

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [

⚠ [illegible] [illegible] — [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

## ◆ [illegible]: Marilyn Monroe ([illegible]–[illegible])

[illegible]: [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible]: **SAMe** [illegible]; [illegible] ₪,[illegible]; [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible]: [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]; [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] — [illegible]

[illegible]-[illegible] (EPA/DHA): ₪–₪ [illegible]

₪ [illegible]: [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] ₪,[illegible]

**NAC ([illegible]-[illegible]):** ₪,[illegible] — [illegible]; [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] — [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] (Taper) — [illegible] ₪ [illegible] [illegible] ₪

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [

⚠ [illegible] — [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], [illegible] [illegible]

## ◆ [illegible]: Elvis Presley (1935–1977)

[illegible]: [illegible]

[illegible]</tr>

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] (...) — [illegible] [illegible], [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]-[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible]-[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] — [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]; [illegible]

[illegible] — [illegible] [illegible] — [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

⚠ [illegible] — [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], [illegible] [illegible]

## ◆ [illegible]: Jimi Hendrix (1942–1970)

[illegible]: [illegible], [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [

- [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] — [illegible], [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]-[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] — [illegible] [illegible]-[illegible] [illegible] **CBT**

- [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] — [illegible] [illegible]
- [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

### [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible], [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

### [illegible] [illegible]

- [illegible]
- [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
- [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]—Nembutal [illegible] chloral hydrate; [illegible] [illegible]
- [illegible] [illegible]
- [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]; [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

### [illegible] [illegible] (**[illegible]**)

- CYP2C19 Poor Metabolizer — [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]; PM [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
- [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
- [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

**[illegible] [illegible] [illegible]**

[illegible]

**[illegible]**

- [illegible]
- [illegible]-[illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible], [illegible], [illegible], [illegible] (stimulants), [illegible]—[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

**[illegible] [illegible] ([illegible])**

- CYP450 [illegible]—[illegible]; [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

## 6.2

### [illegible]

*1978–1997 — [illegible]*

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[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [

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|---|---|
| [illegible] | [illegible] |
| [illegible] | Heroin overdose, probable alcohol contribution ([illegible]) |

**[illegible]**

[illegible] Heroin — [illegible] circulating [illegible]; [illegible]

**[illegible] (pharmacogenetics)**

opioid receptor [illegible] OPRM1 [illegible]; [illegible] калиб [illegible], [illegible]-

⚠ [illegible] — [illegible]

◆ [illegible]: **River Phoenix (1970–1993)**

[illegible]:

| | |
|---|---|
| [illegible] | **Janis Joplin-**[illegible]: [illegible] **opioid receptors** [illegible] |
| [illegible] | Drug checking services — [illegible] |
| [illegible] | [illegible] |
| [illegible] | Heminevrin (clomethiazole) [illegible] |

**[illegible]**

[illegible] Heminevrin [illegible]; [illegible]

**[illegible] [illegible] ([illegible])**

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]; [illegible] CYP enzyme [illegible]

⚠ [illegible] [illegible] — [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], [illegible] [illegible]

◆ [illegible]: **Chris Farley (1964–1997)**

[illegible]: [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

| [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] | **Keith Moon** [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] **Heminevrin** [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] — [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] **Heminevrin-**[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]: [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]; [illegible] [illegible] |
|---|---|
| [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] | [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

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| | [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

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|---|---|
| [illegible] | [illegible] — [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] |
| [illegible] | [illegible] |
| [illegible] | [illegible] — [illegible] |

**[illegible]**

[illegible]; [illegible]; [illegible]

**[illegible] (Belushi-[illegible])**

Belushi-[illegible] [illegible] [illegible]; [illegible] Farley [illegible]; [illegible]

⚠ [illegible] — [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

◆ [illegible]: **Amy Winehouse (1983–2011)**

[illegible]:

| | |
|---|---|
| [illegible] | **Chris Farley-**[illegible] **John Belushi-**[illegible] **Belushi** [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

**[illegible] (illustrative)**

[illegible] COMT Met/Met [illegible] — [illegible]-[illegible] (slow-clearance) [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]; [illegible]-[illegible] [illegible] [illegible]-[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

⚠ [illegible] [illegible] — [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], [illegible] [illegible]

◆ [illegible]: **Heath Ledger (1979–2008)**

[illegible]:

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|---|---|
| [illegible] [illegible] | **Whitney Houston-[illegible]** [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], [illegible] **'The Worrier',** [illegible] **(stimulants)** [illegible] [illegible] **(depressants)** [illegible] **COMT Met/Met** [illegible], [illegible] [illegible] **'Warrior'-[illegible]** [illegible], **überwältigend** [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

⚠ [illegible] — [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], [illegible] [illegible]

◆ [illegible]: **Philip Seymour Hoffman (1967–2014)**

[illegible]: [illegible], [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

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|---|---|
| [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] **(System Failure Analysis)** | **Prince-[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] (analgesic) [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] CYP2D6 Poor Metabolizer [illegible] [illegible] — [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] — [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

## ◆ [illegible]: Matthew Perry (1969–2023)

[illegible]: [illegible]

◆ [illegible]: *Mac Miller ([illegible]–[illegible])*

[illegible]: [illegible] **(The Counterfeit Crisis) —** [illegible]

⚠ [illegible] — [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

| [illegible] | **Amy Winehouse** [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] **(physiological tolerance)** [illegible] [illegible] — [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

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**Lamotrigine**
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**MDMA**

| Combination | MDMA | Cocaine | Ketamine | GHB | Alcohol |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MDMA | — | □ CARDIAC | ⚠ CAUTION | ⚠ CAUTION | □ HEAT RISK |
| Cocaine | □ CARDIAC | — | ⚠ CAUTION | □ CARDIAC | □ COCAETHYLENE |
| Ketamine | ⚠ CAUTION | ⚠ CAUTION | — | ☠ FATAL | ☠ RESPIRATORY |
| GHB | ⚠ CAUTION | □ CARDIAC | ☠ FATAL | — | ☠ FATAL |
| Cannabis | ✓ LOW RISK | ✓ LOW RISK | ⚠ CAUTION | □ CNS | ⚠ CROSS |
| Alcohol | □ HEAT RISK | □ COCAETHYLENE | ☠ RESPIRATORY | ☠ FATAL | — |

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| ที่ ระดับ hypothalamus หลั่ง **CRH** เข้าสู่ pituitary anterior **ACTH** ถูกหลั่งเข้าสู่ peripheral circulation ทำให้ **cortisol** ถูกหลั่งเข้าสู่ peripheral circulation ด้วย **(attenuates)** **Oxytocin** ช่วย **Amygdala-**ลด hypothalamic pituitary adrenal axis ทำให้ hypothalamus หลั่ง **cortisol** ได้น้อยลง ส่งผลให้ pituitary anterior หลั่ง ACTH ได้น้อยลง | ระดับ cortisol ที่ลดลง ส่งผลให้ **cortisol** ที่ถูกหลั่งเข้าสู่ peripheral circulation ลดลง ส่งผลให้ cortisol receptor ที่ hippocampus ถูกกระตุ้นน้อยลง ทำให้ hippocampus ส่งสัญญาณยับยั้งกลับไปที่ hypothalamus ลดลง | ผลลัพธ์ที่ได้—ลด hypothalamic pituitary adrenal axis activity ลดระดับ cortisol ที่ถูกหลั่งเข้าสู่ peripheral circulation ลดการทำงานของ hippocampus ในการยับยั้ง hypothalamic pituitary adrenal axis activity | |
| ปัญหา ความเครียด ที่ ทำให้ ลด ลง | ความเครียด ปัญหา ความเครียด — ความเครียด ที่เกิดขึ้น ความเครียด ความเครียดเรื้อรัง ความเครียด ปัญหา ปัญหา ปัญหา ความเครียด ปัญหา ความเครียดเรื้อรัง ทำให้ ต่อ ความเครียดเรื้อรัง ความเครียด ต่อ ทำให้ ปัญหา ปัญหา ทำให้ ความเครียดเรื้อรัง ความเครียด ความเครียด ความเครียด ปัญหา ต่อ | ความเครียด ความเครียด ความเครียด ต่อ ความเครียด ความเครียด ทำให้ ความเครียดเรื้อรัง ความเครียดเรื้อรังเรื้อรัง (intranasal administration) — ความเครียด ความเครียด ความเครียด (nasal mucosa) ความเครียด ความเครียด ปัญหา ความเครียดเรื้อรัง ความเครียด ความเครียดเรื้อรัง ปัญหา ทำให้ ทำให้ ความเครียดเรื้อรัง ปัญหา ปัญหา ความเครียด ความเครียด ปัญหา ความเครียด ความเครียด ทำให้ ความเครียด ความเครียดเรื้อรัง ปัญหา | ปัญหา ปัญหา — ความเครียดเรื้อรัง ความเครียด (Compounding Pharmacy) (ความเครียด) |

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FDA Pharmacogenomic Biomarkers in Drug Labeling — fda.gov/drugs/science-and-research/table-pharmacogenomic-biomarkers-drug-labeling

- CPIC Guidelines (Clinical Pharmacogenetics Implementation Consortium) — cpicpgx.org
- DPWG Recommendations (Dutch Pharmacogenetics Working Group) — pharmgkb.org
- PharmGKB Database — pharmgkb.org (Stanford University)

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Drug
PM Effect

**IM Effect**

- NM Effect
- UM Effect
- CPIC Guidance
- Codeine
- ✗ No conversion — no analgesia; side effects accumulate

**The MTHFR Overtraining Warning**

MTHFR individuals often experience a 'honeymoon phase' after beginning methylfolate supplementation — energy improves, mood lifts, capacity feels restored. The temptation is to immediately resume or intensify activity at levels the improved neurochemistry seems to support. This is the overtraining trap. The underlying cellular repair takes months. Pushing intensity before repair is complete generates oxidative stress, depletes B vitamins faster than supplementation can replace them, and spikes homocysteine — the exact opposite of the therapeutic trajectory. Rule: if you cannot recover within 24 to 48 hours, you did too much. Scale back. The ceiling will rise over time. It will not rise by force.

**MTHFR C677T** [illegible] **A1298C** [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

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- Tramadol
- ✗ No M1 conversion — no analgesia; seizure risk
- □□ M1 □□□□□□□□□ — □□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□; □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□
- ⚠ Reduced efficacy

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✓ **Standard**
[illegible]
☠ Rapid M1 — respiratory depression
[illegible] M1 — [illegible] [illegible]

## [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible]

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**PM/UM: Avoid. Use alternatives.**

- [illegible]/[illegible]: [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
- Hydrocodone
- ⚠ Reduced conversion
- [illegible] [illegible]

✓ Standard

## [illegible] AI [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] AI [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] (neurogenomic architecture)-[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [

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| | regardless | □□□□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□□□□ □ □□□□□□□ | | | |
| □□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□ (CYP3A4) | ✗ Full effect — CYP2D6 irrelevant | □□□□□□□□ □ □□□□□□□ — CYP2D6 □□□□□□□□ □□□□ | CYP3A4 substrate. CYP2D6 status does not protect. | CYP3A4 □□□□□□□□□□□ □ CYP2D6 □□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ □□□□ □□□ | Morphine |
| ✓ Not CYP2D6 dependent | CYP2D6 □□□□□□□□□□ □□□ | ✓ Standard | □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ | ✓ Standard | □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ |
| ✓ Not CYP2D6 dependent | CYP2D6 □□□□□□□□□□ □□□ | Preferred alternative for PM/UM. | □□□□/ □□□□-□□ □□□□ □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ | Oxymorphone | ✓ Not CYP2D6 dependent |
| CYP2D6 □□□□□□□□□□ □□□ | ✓ Standard | □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ | ✓ Standard | □□□□□□□□□□□ □□□ | ✓ Not CYP2D6 dependent |
| CYP2D6 □□□□□□□□□□ □□□ | Preferred alternative for PM/UM. | □□□□/ □□□□-□□ □□□□ □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ | Buprenor phine | ✓ Minimal CYP2D6 | □□□□□□□□ CYP2D6 |
| ✓ Standard | □□□□□□□□□□□□ □□ | ✓ Standard | □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ | ✓ Minimal CYP2D6 | □□□□□□□□ CYP2D6 |

**Safe across all phenotypes. Preferred for MAT.**

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## B.2

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| Methadone | ⚠ Multiple CYP pathways | □□□□□□□ CYP □□□□□□□□ | ✓ Standard |
|---|---|---|---|
| □□□□□□□□□□□ □□□ | ✓ Standard | □□□□□□□□□□□ □□□ | ⚠ May need higher doses |
| □□□□□ □□□ □□□□□□□□□ □□□ □□□□□ | CYP3A4/2B6/2D6. Complex pharmacokinetics. | CYP3A4/2B6/2D6□ □□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□ | FDA Black Box Warning — Codeine and Tramadol |
| Codeine □□ □□ □□□□□□ □□ | Drug | PM Effect | UM Effect |

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|---|---|---|---|
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| CPIC Guidance | Fluoxetine (Prozac) | ✗ Accumulates — severe side effects at standard dose | □□□ □□□ — □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ |
| ⚠ Reduced efficacy | □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□ | PM: Reduce dose 50%. Strong CYP2D6 inhibitor — will affect co-administered | □□□□□: □□□ □□% □□□□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□ CYP2D6 □□□□□□□□□ — □□-□□□ administ□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□ |

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| Paroxetine (Paxil) | ✗ Accumulates — serotonin syndrome risk | □□□ □□□ — □□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ □□□□□ | ⚠ Reduced efficacy |
| □□□□□□□□□□ □□ □□□□□□□□□□ □ | PM: Reduce dose 50%. Strongest CYP2D6 inhibitor among SSRIs. | □□□□: □□□ □□% □□□□□ □□□□□ SSRI □□□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□ CYP2D6 □□□□□□□□□ | Venlafaxine (Effexor) |
| ⚠ Reduced conversion to active metabolite | □□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ | ⚠ Faster clearance | □□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□ |
| PM: Consider alternative SNRI (duloxetine requires caution too). | □□□□: □□□□□□ SNRI □□□□□□□ □□□□ (duloxetine-□□ □□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□)□ | Duloxetine (Cymbalta) | ✗ Accumulates — hepatotoxicity risk at standard dose |
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|---|---|---|---|---|
| Escitalopram (Lexapro) | ✓ □□□□□□□□ CYP2D6 □□□□□□□□□□□□ | ✓ □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ | □□□□□ CYP2D6 □□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□□□□□ CYP2C19 □□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□ | Bupropion (Wellbutrin) |
| ✓ CYP2D6 □□□□□□□□□ □□ □□□ | ✓ CYP2D6 □□□□□□□□□□ □□□ | CYP2D6 □□□□□□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ CYP2B6 □□□□□□□□□□ □□ □□□□□□□□□□ : □□□ □□□□ CYP2D6 □□□□□□□□□ — □□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□ □□□ □□□□□□ □□□□□ | Mirtazapine (Remeron) | ✓ □□□□□□ □□□□□ □□ |
| ✓ □□□□□□ □□□□□ □□ | □□□□□□□□□□ CYP2D6 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□□□□ | □□□ CYP2D6 □□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□ □□□ | Escitalopram (Lexapro) — □□□□□□□ CYP2D6 □□□□□□□□□□; □□□□□ □□□□□□□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□ | Sertraline (Zoloft) — □□□□□□□□□□□□□ CYP2C19; □□□□□ CYP2D6 □□□□□ |
| Bupropion (Wellbutrin) — CYP2B6 □□□□□□□□□ □□; CYP2D6 □□□□□□□□□ □ □□□; □□-□□□□□□□□ □□; □ □□□□□□□ □□□□□□ □□□; □□□□□□□□□ □ □□□□□□□□ □□□ ADHD □□□□□□□□ □□ □□□□ | Mirtazapine (Remeron) — □□□□□□ □□□□□ □□; □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ | □□□□□□□□□ : CPIC Tricyclic Antidepressant Guideline (2016); CPIC SSRI/SNRI Guideline (2015 Updated 2022)□ | □□□ | CYP3A4 □□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ |

| [illegible] | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| CYP3A4 [illegible] | [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] | [illegible] [illegible] | Fentanyl | ☠ [illegible] — [illegible] [illegible] |
| ✗ [illegible] [illegible] — [illegible] [illegible] | Grapefruit juice; ketoconazole; ritonavir; clarithromycin; erythromycin | [illegible] CYP3A4 [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]- [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] | Alprazolam (Xanax) | ✗ [illegible] — [illegible]-[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] |
| ⚠ [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] | [illegible] [illegible] | [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]% [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] lorazepam [illegible] [illegible] | Midazolam | ✗ [illegible] Sedation — [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] |
| ⚠ [illegible] [illegible] sedation | [illegible] [illegible] | [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] CYP3A4 [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] | Triazolam | ✗ [illegible] [illegible] — [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] |

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## AI [illegible] (The Boundaries of AI Support)

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**988 Suicide & Crisis Lifeline — □□ □□ □□□□□□ □□□□ 988 (United States)**

SAMHSA National Helpline — 1-800-662-4357

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| [illegible] [illegible] | DRD2 A1 + MTHFR T/T + COMT Val/Val | [illegible] | [illegible]-[illegible] [illegible]; [illegible] [illegible]; [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] | [illegible], [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] | [illegible] |
| [illegible] | [illegible] [illegible] | [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] | [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] | [illegible] | Opioid + Benzodiazepine |
| [illegible] GABA [illegible] Opioid [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] CNS [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] | ☠ [illegible] | [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] — [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]; [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] | Naloxone + [illegible] [illegible]; [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Flumazenil [illegible] [illegible] ([illegible] [illegible]) | FDA Black Box Warning 2016; SAMHSA Advisory 2019 | Opioid + Alcohol |
| [illegible] [illegible] CNS [illegible]; CYP3A4 [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

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| | | [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] | [illegible] | | |
| [illegible] CNS [illegible]; [illegible] GABA-B [illegible]; [illegible] GHB [illegible] | ☠ [illegible] | [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]; [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] | [illegible] [illegible]; [illegible]+ [illegible] [illegible] | EMCDDA Drug Profile: GHB | MDMA + MAOI |
| MAOI [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]; MDMA [illegible] [illegible] — [illegible] [illegible] | ☠ [illegible] | [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]; [illegible] [illegible]; [illegible] [illegible] | [illegible] [illegible]; cyproheptadine; benzodiazepines; ICU [illegible] | Boyer EW, Shannon M. NEJM 2005 | Cocaine + Opioid (Speedball) |
| [illegible] [illegible] — [illegible] [illegible]; [illegible] [illegible] Opioid [illegible] [illegible] | ☠ [illegible] | [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]; [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] | Naloxone; [illegible] [illegible]; [illegible] [illegible] | [illegible] [illegible]: Belushi, Farley, Phoenix, Hoffman | Methamphetamine + GHB |

[illegible] **GHB Sedation** [illegible] — [illegible] **GHB** [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]; [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

☠ [illegible]

**Samaritans — 116 123 (United Kingdom, [illegible], [illegible])**

# Frank — 0300 123 6600 (United Kingdom)

[illegible] [illegible] — *findahelpline.com*

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[illegible] [illegible]-[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]; [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]; [illegible] [illegible] ([illegible] [illegible]+ [illegible])

EMCDDA Trend Report 2019

MDMA + SSRI

**Naloxone (Narcan) — [illegible] US [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]**

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

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[illegible] [illegible] (THE RECOVERY KERNEL)

[illegible] [illegible] — **SSRI** [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]; **MDMA** [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]; [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

✗ [illegible]

[illegible]; [illegible] [illegible]; [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]; [illegible]

Cyproheptadine; [illegible]; [illegible] [illegible] benzodiazepines

- Sternbach H. Am J Psychiatry 1991
- Stimulant + Beta Blocker
- [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] ألف-[illegible] [illegible] — [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
- ✗ [illegible]
- [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]; [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]; [illegible] [illegible]
- Alpha blocker (phentolamine); [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

FDA [illegible]-[illegible] [illegible]: [illegible] [illegible]

- [illegible] + GHB
- GHB + [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] — [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
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- [illegible] — [illegible]
- [illegible] (stimulant) [illegible] (depressant) [illegible] [illegible] recrea-tional drug [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]—[illegible], [illegible], [illegible] [illegible], [illegible]—[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] (half-lives) [illegible]; [illegible] [illegible]-[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]-[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] '[illegible] [illegible]' [illegible] '[illegible] [illegible] [illegible]'-[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [

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MTHFR C677T: _____ (C/C, C/T, □□ T/T)

**MTHFR A1298C: _____ (A/A, A/C, □□ C/C)**
COMT Val158Met: _____ (Warrior/Balanced/Worrier)

CYP2D6 Phenotype: _____ (PM/IM/NM/UM)

**CYP2C19 Phenotype: _____ (□□□ □□□□ □□□□)**
□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□: _____

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□□□□□□□□□□ **(Homocysteine): _____ (□□□□□□: □□ µmol/L □□ □□□□)**
□□□□□□□ □□□□ (Vitamin B12): _____ (□□□□□□: □□□ pg/mL □□ □□□□)

□□□□□□□ □□ (Vitamin D): _____ (□□□□□□: □□–□□ ng/mL)

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## CYP450 □□□ Pharmacogenomics

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